

"Vegetable - From seed to table and Beyond" in Module 3

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Three topics the most useful

- Project Monitoring and Evaluation
- Data collection, sampling methods for social surveys
- Systems thinking and integrated agriculture in development projects





Collection and varietal development of Thai landrace chilli

Germplasm is considered as valuable resource and preserve for sustainable agriculture, creating jobs in the community.

Preservation of genetic diversity of crops is very necessary for developing the high potential variety.







Collection and varietal development of Thai landrace chilli

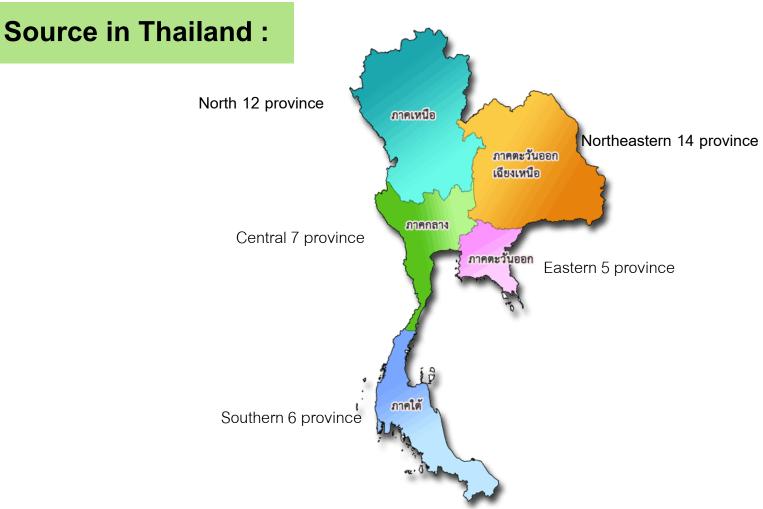
Objective

- To reduce the loss of chilli varieties through collection and characteristic
- 2. To screen the high potential varieties of Thai landrace chilli for releasing in local location.
- 3. To conserve chilli varieties for using in variety crisis.





Collecting of Thai landrace chilli



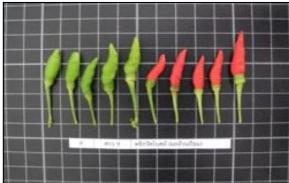


Characterization

variety: Karang Nong Yha Phong







Collector: Buppharhus Rodpai

Source: Phetchaburi

Characteristic

type frutescens

fruit weight	0.7	(g)
fruit width	0.51	(cm.)
fruit length	3.59	(cm.)
fruit thickness	0.38	(mm.)

fruit color Immature

ripe

height 110 (cm.)

Width 80 (cm.)

Remarkable: dry pepper 400-500 Bath



Maintain Germplasm



Nilon net frequency 32 mesh

Nilon net 3x3x2 m.

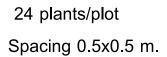
24 plants/1nilon net





Evaluation and selection









Process



Select plant high potential



Processing seeds



Medium term storage Temp. 5 C, 45% RH



Aluminium foil



Seeds dry





Implementation process

	A 1	Responsible		2017			2018					2019			
No.	o. Activity plan	person	1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	1-3	4-6	7-9 10-12	Result/outcome	
1	Data collection of Thai landrace chilli	reseacher	\longleftrightarrow												Data area grow Thai landrace chilli
2	Survey collect and characterization of		←	>											Germp <mark>l</mark> asm of T hai
	Thai landrace chilli														landrace chilli
3	Maintain Germplasm and characterization														Thai landrace chilli
	- sowing				\longleftrightarrow										seeds
	- transplanting					\longleftrightarrow									
	- harvest and Proceesind seeds		•					<		\longrightarrow					
4	Evaluation, selection, and characterization														Thai landrace chilli
	- sowing								\longleftrightarrow	-					seeds for stock seed
	- transplanting									\longleftrightarrow	•				and releasing in local
	- harvest and Proceesind seeds											<		\longrightarrow	location





Challenge

- Un-update information of variety source
- Controlling pest damage
- Uncertain of crop growing season



